

**MORRIL'S CAVE
CLASS II NATURAL-SCIENTIFIC STATE NATURAL AREA**

COUNTY:	Sullivan	ACREAGE:	52
7.5° QUADRANGLE:	Keensburg	OWNERSHIP:	Private
PHYSIOGRAPHIC PROVINCE:	Ridge and Valley	YEAR DESIGNATED:	1973

DESCRIPTION:

Morril's Cave State Natural Area is located in Sullivan County. It has more than 37,000 feet of mapped passages on two levels. Morril's Cave is known for its voluminous size with rooms more than 75 feet wide and 250 feet long with high ceilings that often exceeds 100 feet. It is noted for its beautiful formations within its eight to ten miles of passages. The lower level of the cave contains a perennial creek complete with various fishes, white crayfish, and salamanders.

An unearthed prehistoric stonewall some six feet high, built of rocks of various sizes, is evidence that the cave was likely inhabited by aboriginal people. It is unknown when the first settler entered Morril's Cave, although it has been written that settlers surely would have encountered the cave by the beginning of the 1800's. Nothing is known of the cave until it became the property of Elias S. Worley. Locally, the cavern is often still referred to as Worley Cave. A large amount of saltpeter was mined from the cave early in the Civil War. A mill was operated in the early 1900's where the stream exits at the lower entrance of the cave. It was said that the stream's volume was "sufficient, even in severest drought, to turn the undershot wheel of a large mill."

A local resident John Morril, led many explorations of the cavern "near the turn of the century." Much confusion has arisen over the years about the proper spelling of the name. It has been called Morrell, Morrill, Morrils, Morrels, Mirrells, Worley's and even Worlie's Cave. The issue was resolved in 1980 by the U.S. Board on Geographical Names when it approved the name Morrell Cave. The Natural Areas Preservation Act, however has not been amended to change it from Morril's Cave since it was designated in 1973.

SITE MANAGEMENT:

Private ownership.
Division of Natural Heritage, 401 Church Street, 14th Floor L&C Tower, Nashville, TN 37243-0447, (615) 532-0431.

PUBLIC ACCESS:

Privately owned. Access permitted by permission of owner.

DIRECTIONS:

From Elizabethton take U.S. Highway 19E/State Route 37 north toward Bunker Hill and Bluff City. Turn right on Chinquapin Grove Road. Stay on this road and travel north toward the South Fork of the Holston River. Turn left, heading west on Dry Branch Road, paralleling the South Fork of the Holston River. Turn left on Timber Ridge Road. Go about 1 mile. Entrance to the property is on the left. You must receive permission from landowner to enter the cave.